

Material Safety Data Sheet Ammonium Molybdate

Section 1 - Chemical Product and Company Identification

MSDS Name: Molybdic acid, 85% certified ACS powder (assay MoO₃ > 85%, rest is water of hydration and ammonium ions)

Synonyms: This reagent consists largely of ammonium molybdate. Synonyms: Ammonium heptamolybdate ((NH₄)₆Mo₇O₂₄) tetrahydrate; Ammonium paramolybdate tetrahydrate; Molybdic acid (H₆Mo₇O₂₄), hexaammonium salt, tetrahydrate.

Section 2 - Composition, Information on Ingredients

CAS#	Chemical Name	Percent	EINECS/ELINCS
12054-85-2	Ammonium molybdate(VI) tetrahydrate	100	unlisted

Section 3 - Hazards Identification

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

Appearance: white or yellow powder.

Warning! Causes eye, skin, and respiratory tract irritation. May be harmful if inhaled. May be harmful if swallowed.

Target Organs: Blood, lungs, respiratory system, eyes, skin.

Potential Health Effects

Eye: Causes eye irritation.

Skin: Causes skin irritation.

Ingestion: May cause gastrointestinal irritation with nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Molybdenum toxicity in ruminants is characterized by symptoms of copper deficiency.

Inhalation: Causes upper respiratory tract irritation. In an inhalation study, rats were administered 60 ug ammonium molybdate/ m³, 24 hours a day for 17 weeks. Changes in erythrocyte and leukocyte cell counts were observed.

Chronic: Not available. Rats were fed 25 or 50 ppm of ammonium molybdate in their food for 100 days, at which time they were killed and examined. Ammonium molybdate at 25 ppm had no effect on growth; at 50 ppm a slight decrease in the growth rate was observed. No deaths or significant effects on hemoglobin levels were observed at 25 or 50 ppm. Data from a NTP study showed that molybdenum trioxide, a water-soluble compound, is associated with an increased risk of lung tumors in mice and possibly rats.

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

Eyes: In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical aid.

Skin: In case of contact, flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical aid if irritation develops and persists. Wash clothing before reuse.

Ingestion: If swallowed, do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical aid.

Inhalation: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid.

Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

Section 5 - Fire Fighting Measures

General Information: As in any fire, wear a self-contained breathing apparatus in pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent), and full protective gear. During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Substance is noncombustible.

Extinguishing Media: Substance is noncombustible; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire.

Flash Point: Not applicable.

Autoignition Temperature: Not available.

Explosion Limits, Lower: Not available.

Upper: Not available.

NFPA Rating: (estimated) Health: 2; Flammability: 0; Instability: 0

Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures

General Information: Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.

Spills/Leaks: Vacuum or sweep up material and place into a suitable disposal container. Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions in the Protective Equipment section. Avoid generating dusty conditions. Provide ventilation.

Section 7 - Handling and Storage

Handling: Wash thoroughly after handling. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Do not breathe dust. Use only with adequate ventilation.

Storage: Keep container closed when not in use. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances.

Section 8 - Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

Engineering Controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower. Use adequate general or local exhaust ventilation to keep airborne concentrations below the permissible exposure limits.

Exposure Limits

Chemical Name	ACGIH	NIOSH	OSHA - Final PELs
Ammonium molybdate(VI) tetrahydrate	0.5 mg/m ³ TWA (respirable fraction, as Mo) (listed under Molybdenum soluble compounds).	1000 mg/m ³ IDLH (as Mo) (listed under Molybdenum soluble compounds).	5 mg/m ³ TWA (as Mo) (listed under Molybdenum soluble compounds).
Ammonium molybdate(VI) anhydrous	0.5 mg/m ³ TWA (respirable fraction, as Mo) (listed under Molybdenum soluble compounds).	1000 mg/m ³ IDLH (as Mo) (listed under Molybdenum soluble compounds).	5 mg/m ³ TWA (as Mo) (listed under Molybdenum soluble compounds).

OSHA Vacated PELs: Ammonium molybdate(VI) tetrahydrate: No OSHA Vacated PELs are listed for this chemical. Ammonium molybdate(VI) anhydrous: No OSHA Vacated PELs are listed for this chemical.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eyes: Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin: Wear appropriate protective gloves to prevent skin exposure.

Clothing: Wear appropriate protective clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respirators: A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2 requirements or European Standard EN 149 must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant respirator use.

Section 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State: Powder

Appearance: white or yellow

Odor: odorless

Boiling Point: decomposes

Freezing/Melting Point: 190 deg C

Decomposition Temperature: Not available.

Solubility: Slightly to negligible to insoluble

Specific Gravity/Density: 2.49

Molecular Formula: $(\text{NH}_4)_6\text{Mo}_7\text{O}_{24} \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Molecular Weight: 1235.86

Section 10 - Stability and Reactivity

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.

Conditions to Avoid: Dust generation, excess heat.

Incompatibilities with Other Materials: Strong acids.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Nitrogen oxides, ammonia and/or derivatives, oxides of molybdenum.

Hazardous Polymerization: May occur.

Section 11 - Toxicological Information

RTECS#:

CAS# 12054-85-2 unlisted.

CAS# 12027-67-7: QA5076000

LD50/LC50:

Not available.

Not available.

Oral median lethal dose for daily repeated doses was found to be 333 mg Mo/kg/day (up to 232 days) for ammonium molybdate. This is not an acute oral LD50 value, which is a dose administered once.

Carcinogenicity:

CAS# 12054-85-2:

- **ACGIH:** A3 - Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans (listed as 'Molybdenum soluble compounds').
- **California:** Not listed.
- **NTP:** Not listed.
- **IARC:** Not listed.

CAS# 12027-67-7:

- **ACGIH:** A3 - Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans (listed as 'Molybdenum soluble compounds').
- **California:** Not listed.
- **NTP:** Not listed.
- **IARC:** Not listed.

Epidemiology: No epidemiological studies or case reports investigating the association of exposure to ammonium molybdate and cancer risk in humans were identified in the available literature.

Teratogenicity: No information found

Reproductive Effects: No information found

Mutagenicity: Positive in micronucleus assay in human lymphocytes. Induced chromosome aberrations and sister-chromatid exchanges in human lymphocytes. Positive in E. coli strains WP2 and WP2uvra without activation. Positive in B. subtilis strains H17 and M45.

Neurotoxicity: No information found

Other Studies:

Section 12 - Ecological Information

No information available.

Section 13 - Disposal Considerations

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. US EPA guidelines for the classification determination are listed in 40 CFR Parts 261.3. Additionally, waste generators must consult state and local hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

RCRA P-Series: None listed.

RCRA U-Series: None listed.

Section 14 - Transport Infor

	US DOT	Canada TDG
Shipping Name:	Not regulated	Not Regulated
Hazard Class:		
UN Number:		
Packing Group:		

Section 15 - Regulatory Information

US FEDERAL

TSCA

CAS# 12054-85-2 is not on the TSCA Inventory because it is a hydrate. It is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the inventory (40CFR720.3(u)(2)).

CAS# 12027-67-7 is listed on the TSCA inventory.

Health & Safety Reporting List

None of the chemicals are on the Health & Safety Reporting List.

Chemical Test Rules

None of the chemicals in this product are under a Chemical Test Rule.

Section 12b

None of the chemicals are listed under TSCA Section 12b.

TSCA Significant New Use Rule

None of the chemicals in this material have a SNUR under TSCA.

CERCLA Hazardous Substances and corresponding RQs

None of the chemicals in this material have an RQ.

SARA Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances

None of the chemicals in this product have a TPQ.

SARA Codes

CAS # 12054-85-2: immediate, delayed.

CAS # 12027-67-7: immediate, delayed.

Section 313 No chemicals are reportable under Section 313.

Clean Air Act:

This material does not contain any hazardous air pollutants.

This material does not contain any Class 1 Ozone depleters.

This material does not contain any Class 2 Ozone depleters.

Clean Water Act:

None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Hazardous Substances under the CWA.

None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Priority Pollutants under the CWA.

None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Toxic Pollutants under the CWA.

OSHA:

None of the chemicals in this product are considered highly hazardous by OSHA.

STATE

CAS# 12054-85-2 can be found on the following state right to know lists: California, (listed as Molybdenum compounds, n.o.s.), Minnesota, (listed as Molybdenum soluble compounds).

CAS# 12027-67-7 can be found on the following state right to know lists: Minnesota, (listed as Molybdenum soluble compounds).

California Prop 65

California No Significant Risk Level: None of the chemicals in this product are listed.

European/International Regulations

European Labeling in Accordance with EC Directives

Hazard Symbols:

XI

Risk Phrases:

R 36/37/38 Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

Regd. & Corporate Office : B-34, M.I.D.C., Badlapur (E). Dist. Thane, Maharashtra, India. Pin – 421503

Tel. : + 91-251-269 73 40 / 269 06 51 Fax : + 91 – 251 – 269 73 47 / 269 15 72

Web. : www.omkarchemicals.com Email : omkarchem@vsnl.com / info@omkarchemicals.com



OMKAR Speciality Chemicals Ltd.

Safety Phrases:

- S 22 Do not breathe dust.
- S 24/25 Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

WGK (Water Danger/Protection)

- CAS# 12054-85-2: 1
- CAS# 12027-67-7: 1

Canada - DSL/NDSL

CAS# 12027-67-7 is listed on Canada's DSL List.

Canada - WHMIS

This product has a WHMIS classification of D2A, D2B.

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all of the information required by those regulations.

Canadian Ingredient Disclosure List

CAS# 12054-85-2 (listed as Molybdenum compounds, n.o.s.) is listed on the Canadian Ingredient Disclosure List.

CAS# 12027-67-7 is listed on the Canadian Ingredient Disclosure List.

Section 16 - Additional Information

This document is intended only as a guide to the appropriate precautionary handling of material person timed in chemical handling. The user is responsible for a determining the precautions & dā of this chemical for his or her particular application depending on usage. Adequate prot clothing, including eye / face guards, approved respirators must be used to avoid contact wi material or breathing chemical vapors / fumes.

Exposure to this product may cause adverse health effects. This chemical may interact with other substances. Since the potential uses are so varied, m/s. Omkar speciality chemicals Ltd. Cannot warn of all of the potential dangers of use or interaction with chemicals of materials. M/s. Omkar speciality chemicals Ltd. Warrants that, the chemical meets the specifications set forth on the test report.

M/s. Omkar speciality chemicals Ltd. Disclaims any other warranties expressed or implied with regard to the product supplied hereunder its merchantability or its fitness for a particular purpose.

The User Should Recognise That, This Product Can Cause Severe Injury, Especially If Improperly Handled Or The Known Dangers Of Use Are Not Heeded.

Read all precautionary information's